

人2024A2/1英語  
(令和6年度)

人間社会学部

# 試験問題冊子

(A日程 2月1日)

## 英語

### 注 意

- ① 試験監督者の指示があるまで、問題冊子を開かないこと。
- ② 問題冊子に落丁、乱丁があった場合は、試験監督者に申し出ること。
- ③ 試験監督者が試験開始の指示をしたら、ただちに解答用紙の所定欄に受験番号を記入し、マークすること。
- ④ 解答は全て解答用紙に記入すること。
- ⑤ マーク式解答欄および裏面の記述式解答欄の指定された箇所以外は使用しないこと。
- ⑥ 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰ること。

# 英 語

注意 この試験には、問題が I ~ VIまでの全44問ある。解答はすべて、各問の□内に示された番号または記号に応じて、解答欄の該当箇所に正解を記入せよ。尚、解答欄とは、この試験で使用するマーク式解答欄 1 ~ 40、および記述式解答欄 A ~ Dのことである。

## I

A 次の問1~3の英文中に示された単語について、その下線部と発音が同じものを①~④の内から1つずつ選べ。

問1 1

He has succeeded as a doctor.

- ① accuse    ② accustomed    ③ accent    ④ accord

問2 2

She wanted to apologize to the boss.

- ① naked    ② attached    ③ called    ④ named

問3 3

My father resigned the job last month.

- ① signature    ② foreign    ③ giggle    ④ energetic

B 次の問1~3に示された単語①~④の内、第1アクセント（最も強く発音される部分）の位置が、他の3つの場合と異なるものを1つずつ選べ。

問1 4

- ① an-ces-tor    ② at-mos-sphere    ③ at-ti-tude    ④ ap-par-ent

問2 5

- ① in-flu-ence    ② In-ter-net    ③ in-stru-ment    ④ in-ter-pret

問3 6

- ① dis-ap-point    ② di-sas-ter    ③ de-ter-mine    ④ de-vel-op

Ⅱ

A 次の問1～3の空欄に入れるべき最も適切な英文を、下の①～④の内から1つずつ選べ。

問1

A: 7

B: I emailed them on Monday, and everyone except George and Rei replied by Wednesday.

A: George is extremely busy now writing several reports. What about Rei?

- ① Will you attend the meeting next Friday morning?
- ② Did you receive the email about Monday next week?
- ③ Did you confirm their attendance for the meeting this Friday?
- ④ Are you going to attend the meeting this Friday?

問2

A: Did you hear the rumor about Hiroshi?

B: 8

A: I don't think you should. You may suffer a huge loss.

- ① Yeah, he told me he was not going to make a big contract. What do you think about it?
- ② Yeah, he told me he was going to set up a new IT business. He asked me if I wanted to invest in it.
- ③ No, What about his new business? Will you ask him about it?
- ④ No, but I think his new business will be successful. Do you agree with me?

問3

A: Thank you for calling Hotel Okura, Kobe. 9

B: I'd like to book a twin room for three nights, starting May 10.

A: I'm sorry, but the only room we have available for all three nights is a double room. Would that be all right with you, sir?

- ① How about you, sir?
- ② How come you will be OK?
- ③ Can I do it for you?
- ④ What can I do for you today?

B 次の問1～2の下線部を和訳した場合、最も自然で適切なものを下の①～④の内から1つずつ選べ。

問1 10

A: That man is going to have a seminar on stock investment, isn't he?

B: Yeah, but I smell a rat. It's too good to be true.

- ① 話が上手すぎるよ。
- ② とてもいい話だね。
- ③ 本当なら、素敵なお話だね。
- ④ 嘘とテクニックは紙一重さ。

問2 11

A: She told me her company was about to go bankrupt.

B: Don't take her at her word, because she tends to make a mountain out of a molehill.

- ① 深刻な話はしたくないから。
- ② 額面どおりに受け取りがちだから。
- ③ 細かいことに拘りがちだから。
- ④ 大袈裟に言いがちだから。

C 次の問1～4では、a. b. 2文の空欄に共通の1語が入る。空欄に入れるべき適切な語を、下の①～④の内から1つずつ選べ。

問1 12

a. Just (        ) yourself.

(手ぶらで来てくださいね)

b. Don't (        ) that up here, please.

(ここでその話はやめてください)

- ① take     ② get     ③ bring     ④ give

問2 13

a. I ran (        ) an ex-girlfriend at an airport in America last month.

(先月、アメリカの空港で元カノに偶然会ったよ)

b. The police are looking (        ) the incident now.

(現在、警察が事件を調べている)

- ① on     ② into     ③ after     ④ as

問3 14

- a. That name is on the tip of my ( )...  
(もう少しで、その名前を思い出せそうなの…)
- b. Will you hold your ( ), please?  
(黙ってくれませんか？)
- ① tongue ② mouth ③ head ④ teeth

問4 15

- a. Fortunately, our company was in the ( ) last year.  
(幸い、我が社は昨年利益が出た)
- b. The car accident caused her to ( ) out.  
(その自動車事故で、彼女は気を失った)
- ① profit ② blue ③ gain ④ black

III

A 次の問1～10の空欄に入れるべき適切なものを、下の①～④の内から1つずつ選べ。

問1 My grandfather 16 be the owner of the two hotels in Kyoto when I was in the twenties.

- ① would often ② would sometimes ③ used to ④ was used to

問2 I 17 to her on the phone for over an hour, when my wife came in.

- ① had been talking ② would have been talking ③ have been talking ④ will have been talked

問3 I couldn't 18 in French when I visited Paris with my wife last year.

- ① have me understand ② get myself to understand ③ leave me understood  
④ make myself understood

問4 The City of Fukaya lies 19 the north of Tokyo.

- ① with ② from ③ in ④ to

問5 He didn't tell me the reason 20 he was told off by the boss.

- ① which ② why ③ how ④ in which

問6 The sentence, "I could see her now, but..." means that 21

- ① I was able to see her now. ② I want to see her now, but I can't.  
③ I can see her now, but I don't want to. ④ I can't see her now, but I want to.

問7 His explanation was given in such plain English [22] even the beginners could understand how to operate it.

- ① when    ② if    ③ though    ④ that

問8 It's very cold outside today, so be careful [23] a cold.

- ① not of catching    ② of catching not    ③ not to catch    ④ to not catch

問9 My son had his leg [24] in the karate tournament last week.

- ① breaking    ② broke    ③ broken    ④ break

問10 Your parents didn't want you to marry her, [25] ?

- ① didn't you    ② didn't they    ③ did you    ④ did they

B 次の問1～5において、日本文の意味に合うように、下の①～⑤の語句を並べ換えて空所を補い、文を完成させよ。但し、解答は3番目に入るものの番号のみをマークせよ。尚、文頭に置かれる語もすべて小文字で記してある。

問1 我々には、成功の秘訣と見なされるべきある種の特徴が欠けていた。

We lacked certain characteristics [ ] [ ] [26] [ ] [ ] to success.

- ① are commonly    ② the key    ③ seen    ④ which    ⑤ as

問2 この過程で無駄にされた時間は、更に大きかった。

[ ] [ ] [27] in this process was [ ] [ ].

- ① time    ② greater    ③ the amount of    ④ wasted    ⑤ even

問3 日本各地で、台風が原因で洪水が起きている。

[ ] [ ] [28] [ ] [ ] in many parts of Japan.

- ① are    ② floods    ③ typhoons    ④ by    ⑤ caused

問4 彼に電話してそれが本当かどうか確かめたら？

Why don't you give him [ ] [ ] [29] [ ] [ ] ?

- ① it is true    ② a call    ③ if    ④ see    ⑤ to

問5 医者になるには、もっと努力が必要だよ。

[ ] [ ] [30] [ ] [ ].

- ① to be a doctor    ② takes    ③ it    ④ studying    ⑤ much more

IV 次の英文を読み、下の問1～10に答えよ。尚、解答は各間に記されている①～④の内から1つずつ選べ。

著作権上の理由により、ホームページでは公開しておりません。

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問 1 When does science become **dynamic**? (Paragraph 2)

31

- ① When it prefers to stay with the same ideas.
- ② When it stops making progress.
- ③ When it prefers to use only past ideas.
- ④ When it makes great jumps forward.

問 2 How **closely related** was science to magic and religion in early societies? (Paragraph 3)

32

- ① Magic, religion, and science were used alongside each other.
- ② There was no science or technology in early societies.
- ③ Science was only used for predicting the future.
- ④ Magic, religion, and science were not related at all.

問 3 We read that **the river valleys across India, China, and the Middle East began to develop science and technology**. (Paragraph 4) Which sentence tells us why?

33

- ① Food could be grown easily in the river valleys.
- ② Crops could be planted each year with no difficulty.
- ③ Communities could be sure to have enough food.
- ④ Time could be allowed to work on a question or problem.

問 4 Technology was needed before science in the beginning. Which answer **sounds more like science**?

(Paragraph 5)

34

- ① People wanted to use their environment.
- ② People needed to learn how to grow crops.
- ③ People needed to learn how to make a fire.
- ④ People wanted to know why the sun rises.

問 5 Why do we know more about Babylon than other ancient cultures? (Paragraph 6)

35

- ① They left behind written records.
- ② They created a new type of pottery.
- ③ They developed a new language.
- ④ They worked on rock tablets.

問 6 Which is **not** written about the work of the priests?

36

- ① They worked as farmers bringing in the harvests.
- ② They understood how to measure distances.
- ③ They viewed the skies above them.
- ④ They developed techniques of counting.

問 7 What was important about Babylon as a civilization? Which is **not** in the text?

37

- ① It was known for its organization.
- ② It collected facts and figures.
- ③ It was known for its paintings.
- ④ It organized time into numbers.

問 8 Was the Babylon system of counting time the only possibility?

38

- ① Probably not. But it is still used universally.
- ② It is the only logical way of organizing time.
- ③ Other numbers would never have worked.
- ④ Yes, it was. Many other systems were tried out.

問 9 **The Babylonians were good at astronomy.** What did the Babylonians believe about the earth?

(Paragraph 7)

39

- ① The stars were bigger than the earth.
- ② The earth was at the center of everything.
- ③ The earth was just one planet in the universe.
- ④ The universe was smaller than the earth.

問10 Which sentence is **not** correct? 40

- ① Twelve groups of stars were identified.
- ② The Babylonians gave each part of the night sky a name.
- ③ Objects and animals were seen in some constellations.
- ④ The Zodiac is still used by scientists today.

V 次の問1・2の英文を和訳せよ。

問1 A

Few treasures are worth as much as a friend who is wise and reminds you kindly of your faults.

ヒント : Few... …するものはほとんどない  
worth 値値がある  
remind 思い出させる  
fault 欠点

問2 B

Six months have passed since my son entered medical school. He plans to be a cancer specialist after graduation.

ヒント : medical school 医学部

VI 次の問1・2の日本文を英訳せよ。

問1 C

他の皆が話しているとき、彼は腕を組んだまま黙っていた。

ヒント : 他の皆 everyone else  
腕を組んだまま with one's arms folded  
Sが…している間 while SV...

問2 D

我々は、インターネットが日常生活に不可欠な時代に生きている。

ヒント : インターネット the Internet  
不可欠な indispensable  
日常生活 one's daily lives  
時代 age, time